FIXED INCOME INVESTMENT PROCESS

December 2023



CONTENTS



About Shareholders



Investment Philosophy



Investment Process



Team & Structure



About Shareholders

Union Bank of India:

Public Sector Bank, founded in 1919, in existence for over 100 years, headquartered in Mumbai Gross Advances: ₹ 8,47,214 crore

Branches: 8,521 ATM: 10,013

Basel III Total CAR: 16.69%

Total deposits: ₹ 11,37,628 crore

Overseas branches in Hong Kong, Sydney, Dubai and Antwerp, in addition to representative offices in Abu Dhabi and one overseas subsidiary office



About Shareholders

Dai-ichi Life Holdings, Inc.

Founded in 1902, in existence for over 118 years, holding company headquartered in Tokyo. Two regional headquarters in United States of America and Singapore.

Total Assets: ¥ 63,729.9 Billion

Consolidated Solvency

Domestic Life Insurance Business

Dai-ichi Frontier Life, Dai-ichi Life & Neo First Life Overseas Life Business

Protective Life, TAL & Dai-ichi Life Vietnam

Asset Management Business

Asset Management One



Overview of Asset Management Business of Dai-ichi Life Holdings, Inc.

Asset Management One

49% voting rights
30% economic interest

- Head Quartered in Tokyo
- Geography Japan
- In October 2016, DIAM Co. Ltd. was integrated with Mizuho Asset Management Co. Ltd., Shinko Asset Management Co. Ltd. and the Asset Management Division of Mizuho Trust & Banking Co. Ltd. to establish Asset Management One Co. Ltd.
- AUM as on 30th September 2023 ¥64 trillion*



Investment Philosophy



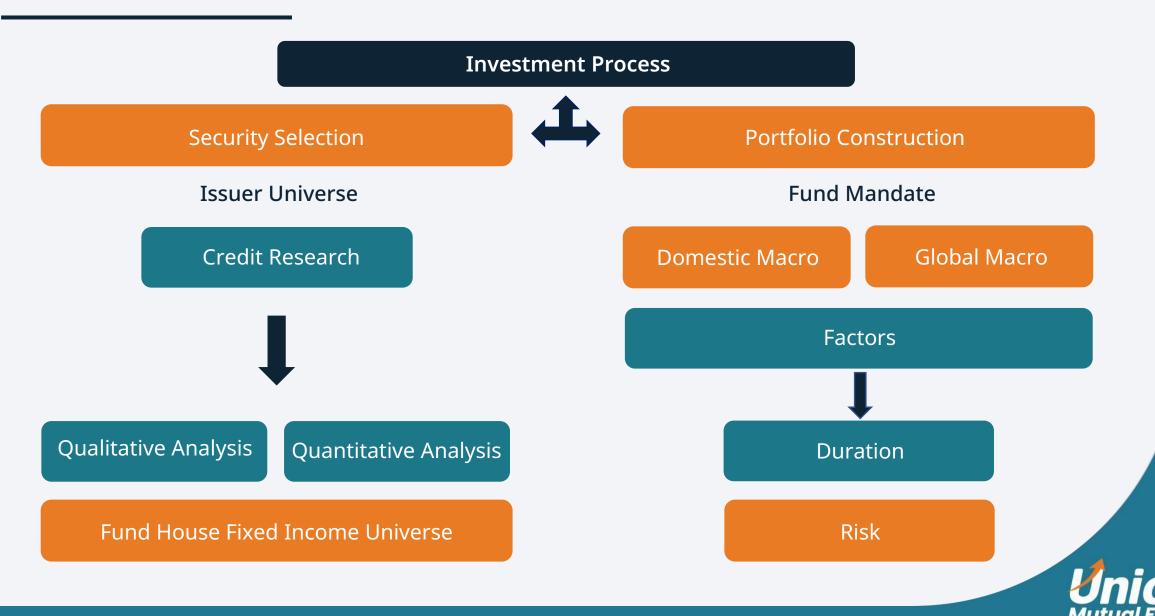
Emphasis on managing credit risk by careful selection of securities



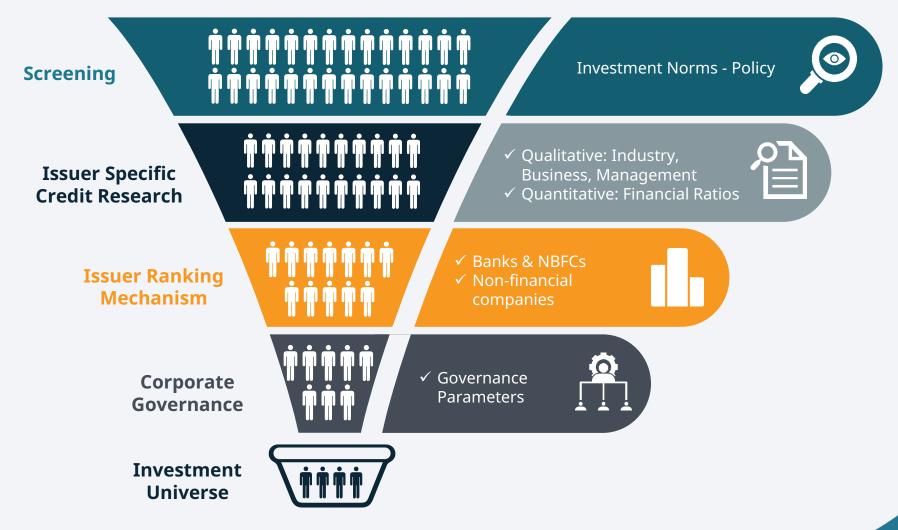
Creating portfolios which are true to mandate



Fixed Income Process

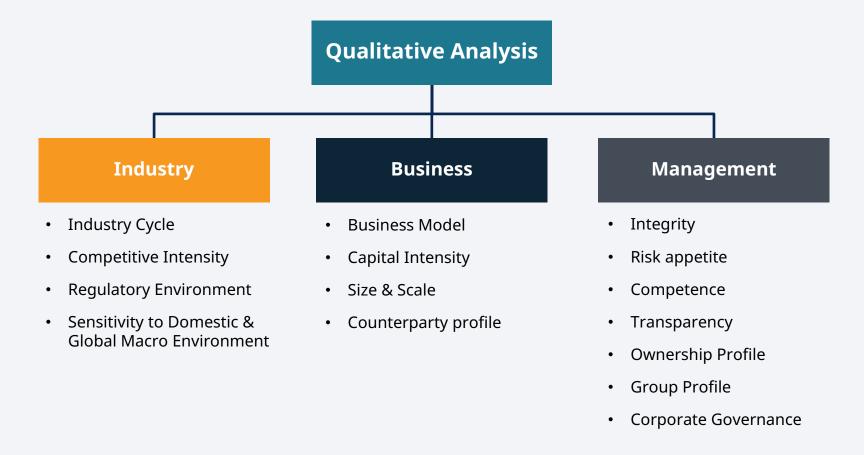


Credit Research Process





Credit Research: Qualitative





Credit Research: Quantitative

Financial Ratio Analysis Banks/NBFCs Non-Financial Companies

- Capital
- Asset Quality
- Earnings
- Liquidity
- Efficiency
- Market Position
- Resources

- Profitability
- Leverage
- Liquidity
- Cash flows
- Financial flexibility
- Turn-over
- Debt Coverage
- Working Capital



Corporate Governance



Corporate governance parameters



Auditor remarks



Disclosures



Regulatory filings



Frequency and depth of information sharing with investors



External Service Provider's Environmental, social and governance (ESG) model



Credit Monitoring



Early Warning Signals – Internal Research & External Tools



Issuer Liquidity



External Credit Rating movements



Market Intelligence



Yield spread movements



Management interaction



Systemic Liquidity



Credit rating agency interaction



Portfolio Construction Factors





Fixed Income Analysis



Macro Data - macro economic fundamental and data points - domestic and external such as GDP growth, IIP Growth, Aggregate Net profit Margin of firms, Credit Growth, Leverage in the system, Investment Growth, CAD, Inflation, systematic liquidity, FED Policy and RBI Policy Stance



Credit Curve Analysis - relative valuation of securities and credit spreads, term spread dynamics, real yield differentials



Interest Rate Outlook - Interest rate curve evolution estimates based on econometric and time series information (Vector Autoregression, Principal Component Regressions)



Demand & Supply – Issuance of government securities, SDLs, corporate bonds, short-term money market issuances and overall market liquidity



Interaction - Management interaction, Credit Rating agency interaction, Other Market Intelligence etc.



Risk Mitigation



Credit Risk

Comprehensive early warning signal system



Diversification

Internal guidelines to avoid concentration risk



Stress Testing & Scenario Analysis

Provides a holistic perspective and robustness to processes



Liquidity

Pivotal to the construction of portfolio and selection of securities



Key Differentiators: Investment Process Based Objective Analysis





- ✓ Investment processes form a quantitative anchor for strategic and tactical decision making
- ✓ Provides objectivity to qualitative analysis regarding Potential Government Measures, Repo Rate Actions, Potential Credit Downgrades, etc.



Key Differentiators



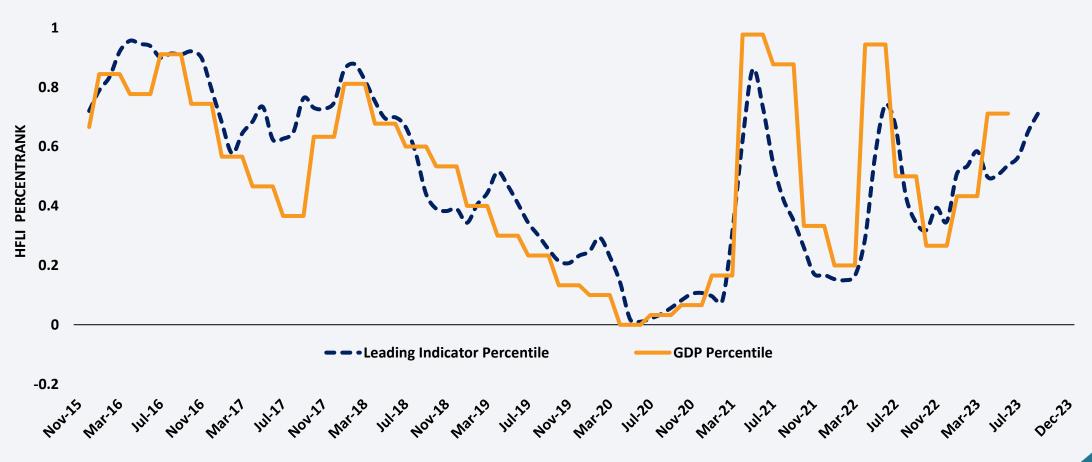
Macro



- In House High Frequency Leading Indicator: Macroeconomic index based on leading indicators. Provides information on the state and trajectory of domestic economy with a lead of about 2 months.
- In- House Interest Rates forecasting mechanism: Forms the anchor and helps in strategic and tactical decision making.



HIGH FREQUENCY LEADING INDICATOR - MACRO ECONOMIC STATE



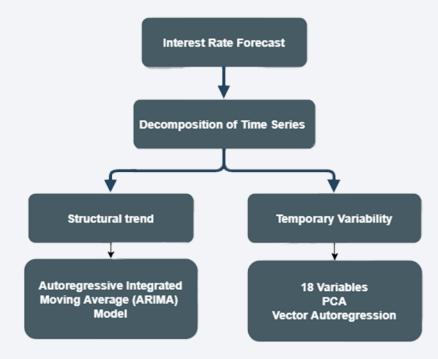
✓ 4 DIMENSIONAL , 29 VARIABLES HIGH FREQUENCY LEADING INDICATOR: HIGH +VE CORRELATION WITH GDP WITH A LEAD OF ~2 MONTHS





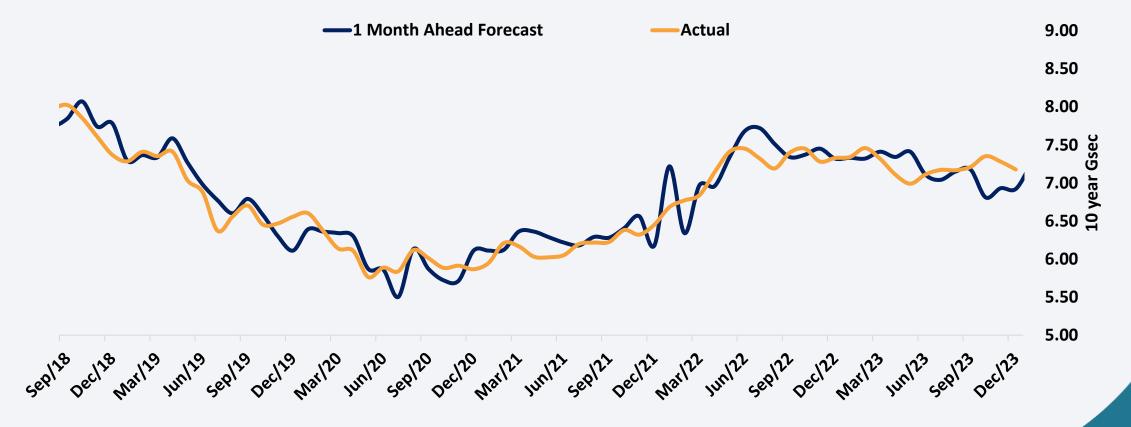
✓ Multivariate Econometric And Time Series Predictive Mechanism that Forecasts Interest Rates

- Principal Component Analysis (PCA), Vector Autoregressions
- 18 Variables, 5 Step Process
- Backtested, High Confidence Level
- Periodic Stress Test and Scenario Analysis



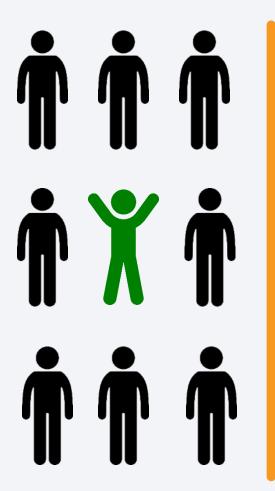


10 YEAR INTEREST RATES - 1 MONTH AHEAD FORECAST vs ACTUAL





Key Differentiators





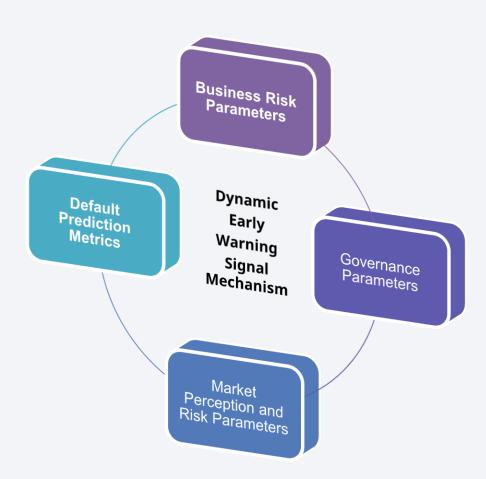
- In House Mechanism consisting of multiple parameters to assess governance, business resilience and credit quality
- Regular interaction with rating agencies to understand rating resistance levels and predict potential downgrades.
- Prediction of default probability using multiple mechanism.



Traditional Quantitative and Qualitative Credit Analysis









Key Differentiators



Spreads



✓ Relative Value Spread Analysis

- Risk Adjusted Relative Value Spread Analysis Indicates Attractiveness of Securities/Sectors
- Continuous Credit and Term Spread Analysis



Sample Yield Curve Analysis





Exit Discipline

We remove any companies from fund house fixed income universe for the following reasons:







Potential Probability of Default on debt Instrument by any group company





Investment Team - Fixed Income



PARIJAT AGRAWAL Head of Fixed Income



DEVESH THACKERCo-Fund Manager



ANINDYA SARKAR Co-Fund Manager



TARUN SINGHCo-Fund Manager & Dealer



SHRENUJ PAREKH Co-Fund Manager



Structure Of Fixed Income Team

Mr. Parijat Agrawal

(Head of Fixed Income)

Key Responsibility: Oversight of fixed income investments, Macro calls & Investment strategies

Funds Co- Managed

Union Gilt Fund, Union Medium Duration Fund, Union Corporate Bond Fund, Union Dynamic Bond Fund, Union Balanced Advantage Fund^, Union Equity Savings Fund^, Union Hybrid Equity Fund^, Union Children's Fund^, Union Money Market Fund & Union Liquid Fund

Mr. Devesh Thacker (Co-Fund Manager)

Key Responsibility: Investment decisions, Portfolio strategies & Duration and liquidity risk management

Funds Co-Managed:

Union Liquid Fund, Union Dynamic Bond Fund, Union Arbitrage Fund, Union Money Market Fund, Union Overnight Fund & Union FMP Series 13

Mr. Shrenuj Parekh (Co-Fund Manager)

Key Responsibility: Credit research, Industry research & Assist Fund Manager for investment decisions

Fund Co- Managed:

Union Corporate Bond Fund

Mr. Anindya Sarkar (Co-Fund Manager)

Key Responsibility: Investment decisions, Portfolio strategies & Duration and liquidity risk management

Fund Co- Managed:

Union Gilt Fund, Union Medium
Duration Fund, Union
Corporate Bond Fund & Union
FMP Series 13

Mr. Tarun Singh

(Dealer & Co-Fund Manager)

Key Responsibility:

Investment decisions, Deal execution & Liquidity analysis

Fund Co- Managed:

Union Overnight Fund



Product Features – Debt Schemes (Open ended)

SR. NO	NAME OF MUTUAL FUND SCHEME	BENCHMARK*	DATE OF INCEPTION	MANAGED/CO- MANAGED BY
1	Union Liquid Fund (An Open-Ended Liquid Scheme. A relatively low interest rate risk and moderate credit risk)	CRISIL Liquid Debt B-I Index [#]	15 th June 2011	Parijat Agrawal & Devesh Thacker
2	Union Dynamic Bond Fund (An open-ended dynamic debt Scheme investing across duration. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk)	CRISIL Dynamic Bond B-III Index [#]	13 th February 2012	Parijat Agrawal & Devesh Thacker
3	Union Corporate Bond Fund (An open ended debt scheme predominantly investing in AA+ and above rated corporate bonds. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk.)	CRISIL Corporate Bond B-III Index [#]	25 th May 2018	Parijat Agrawal, Anindya Sarkar & Shrenuj Parekh
4	Union Overnight Fund (An open ended debt scheme investing in overnight securities. A relatively low interest rate risk and relatively low credit risk)	CRISIL Liquid Overnight Index [#]	27 th March 2019	Tarun Singh & Devesh Thacker
5	Union Medium Duration Fund (An open ended medium term debt scheme investing in instruments such that the Macaulay duration of the portfolio is between 3 to 4 years. Please refer to the page no. 40 of the SID on which the concept of Macaulay Duration has been explained. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk.)	CRISIL Medium Duration Debt B-III Index [#]	14 th September 2020	Parijat Agrawal & Anindya Sarkar
6	Union Money Market Fund (An open ended debt scheme investing in money market instruments. A relatively low interest rate risk and moderate credit risk)	CRISIL Money Market B-I Index [#]	26 th August 2021	Parijat Agrawal & Devesh Thacker
7	Union Gilt Fund (An open ended debt scheme investing in government securities across maturity. A relatively high interest rate risk and relatively low credit risk.)	CRISIL Dynamic Gilt Index [#]	8 th August 2022	Parijat Agrawal & Anindya Sarkar



Scheme Product Labels & Benchmark Riskometers

	Riskometer	Benchmark Riskometer
Union Money Market Fund (An open ended debt scheme investing in money market instruments. A relatively low interest rate risk and moderate credit risk) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Regular income over short term Investments in money market instruments with maturity upto one year	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at low to moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Money Market B-I Index#
Union Corporate Bond Fund (An open ended debt scheme predominantly investing in AA+ and above rated corporate bonds. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk.) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Regular income over Medium to Long term Income by investing in fixed income securities of varying maturities and credit	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Corporate Bond B-III Index#
Union Dynamic Bond Fund (An open-ended dynamic debt Scheme investing across duration. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Regular Income over Medium to Long Term Investment in Debt and Money Market Securities with flexible maturity profile of securities depending on the prevailing market condition.	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Dynamic Bond B-III Index#
Union Medium Duration Fund (An open ended medium term debt scheme investing in instruments such that the Macaulay duration of the portfolio is between 3 to 4 years. Please refer to the page no. 40 of the SID on which the concept of Macaulay Duration has been explained. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk.) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Income/Capital Appreciation over medium term Investment predominantly in debt and money market instruments with portfolio Macaulay Duration of 3 - 4 years.	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Medium Duration Debt B-III Index#



Scheme Product Labels & Benchmark Riskometers

	Riskometer	Benchmark Riskometer
Union Gilt Fund (An open ended debt scheme investing in government securities across maturity. A relatively high interest rate risk and relatively low credit risk.) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Credit risk free return over the medium to long term Investments in Government Securities across maturities	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Dynamic Gilt Index#
Union Liquid Fund (An Open-Ended Liquid Scheme. A relatively low interest rate risk and moderate credit risk) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Reasonable returns over Short Term commensurate with low risk and high level of liquidity. Investment in Money market and Debt securities with maturity of upto 91 days.	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Liquid Debt B-I Index#
Union Overnight Fund (An open ended debt scheme investing in overnight securities. A relatively low interest rate risk and relatively low credit risk) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Income over short term Investment in Debt and Money Market instruments with overnight maturity.	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at low risk	Riskometer CRISIL Liquid Overnight Index#
Union Fixed Maturity Plan (FMP) - Series 13 (1114 Days) (A Close-ended Debt Scheme. A relatively high interest rate risk and moderate credit risk.) This product is suitable for investors who are seeking*: Regular income over the tenure of the Scheme Investment in Debt and Money Market Instruments.	Riskometer Investors understand that their principal will be at low to moderate risk	Riskometer CRISIL Medium Duration Debt B-III Index#

Note: The Scheme and Benchmark riskometers are evaluated on monthly basis and the current riskometers are based on the evaluation of portfolios as on December 31, 2023



Potential Risk Class Matrix of Debt Schemes

Scheme name	Potential Risk Class Matrix				
	Potential Risk Class Matrix ("PRC Matrix") of the Scheme				
	Credit Risk of Scheme	Palatinahal au (Class A)			
Union Overnight	Interest Rate Risk of the Scheme	Relatively Low (Class A)	Moderate (Class B)	Relatively High (Class C)	
Fund	Relatively Low (Class I)	A-I			
	Moderately (Class II)				
	Relatively High (Class III)				
	Potential Risk Class Matrix ("PRC Matrix") of the Scheme				
Union Liquid Fund	Credit Risk of Scheme	Polosia de Colonia	Moderate (Class B)	Relatively High (Class C)	
	Interest Rate Risk of the Scheme	Relatively Low (Class A)			
Union Money	Relatively Low (Class I)		B-I		
Market Fund	Moderately (Class II)				
Market Fullu	Relatively High (Class III)				
Union Dynamic Bond Fund	Potential Risk Class Matrix ("PRC Matrix") of the Scheme				
Union Corporate	Credit Risk of Scheme	Relatively Low (Class A)	Moderate (Class B)	Relatively High (Class C)	
Bond Fund	Interest Rate Risk of the Scheme	relatively 25W (Classify)	,		
	Relatively Low (Class I)				
Union Medium	Moderately (Class II)				
Duration Fund	Relatively High (Class III)		B-III		
Union FMP Series 13					
		Potential Risk Class Matrix ("PRC Matrix")	of the Scheme		
	Credit Risk of Scheme	Polativoly Low (Class A)	Moderate (Class B)	Polativoly High (Class C)	
Union Gilt Fund	Interest Rate Risk of the Scheme	Relatively Low (Class A)		Relatively High (Class C)	
official diff ruffa	Relatively Low (Class I)				
	Moderately (Class II)				
	Relatively High (Class III)	A-III			



DISCLAIMER

MUTUAL FUND INVESTMENTS ARE SUBJECT TO MARKET RISKS, READ ALL SCHEME RELATED DOCUMENTS CAREFULLY.

***CRISIL Benchmark Disclaimer:** CRISIL Indices are the sole property of CRISIL Limited (CRISIL). CRISIL Indices shall not be copied, transmitted or distributed in any manner for any commercial use. CRISIL has taken due care and caution in computation of the Indices, based on the data obtained from sources, which it considers reliable. However, CRISIL does not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of the Indices and is not responsible for any errors or for the results obtained from the use of the Indices. CRISIL especially states that it has no financial liability whatsoever to the users of CRISIL Indices.

Disclaimer: The views, facts and figures in this document are as of December 31, 2023 unless stated otherwise, and could change without any notice.

The information in this document alone is not sufficient and should not be used for the development or implementation of an investment strategy. Neither the Sponsors/the AMC/ the Trustee Company/ their associates/ any person connected with it, accepts any liability arising from the use of this information. While utmost care has been exercised while preparing this document, the Sponsors/ the AMC/ the Trustee Company/ their associates/ any person connected with it, do not warrant the completeness or accuracy of the information and disclaim all liabilities, losses and damages arising out of the use of this information. The recipients of this material should rely on their investigations and take their own professional advice.

Statutory Details: Constitution: Union Mutual Fund has been set up as a Trust under the Indian Trusts Act, 1882; Sponsors: Union Bank of India and Dai-ichi Life Holdings, Inc.; Trustee: Union Trustee Company Private Limited, [Corporate Identity Number (CIN): U65923MH2009PTC198198], a company incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 with a limited liability; Investment Manager: Union Asset Management Company Private Limited), [Corporate Identity Number (CIN): U65923MH2009PTC198201], a company incorporated under the Companies Act, 1956 with a limited liability. Registered Office: Unit 503, 5th Floor, Leela Business Park, Andheri Kurla Road, Andheri (East), Mumbai - 400059. Toll Free No. 18002002268/18005722268 • Non Toll Free. 022-67483333 • Fax No: 022-67483401 • Website: www.unionmf.com • Email: investorcare@unionmf.com

Copy of all Scheme related documents along with the application form can be obtained from any of our AMC offices / Customer Service Centres/distributors as well as from our website www.unionmf.com.



THANK YOU

